R36 Workshop on the design and analysis of clinical trials in Head and Neck cancer

Investigators Lead applicants: Catrin Tudur Smith and Richard Shaw (North West HTMR) Co-applicants: Paula Williamson and Terry Jones (North West HTMR) Jane Blazeby, Nicola Mills and Jelena Savovic (ConDuCT Hub)

Original Aim

The original aim of this project was to develop and host a two-day education workshop with the following objectives:

- 1. To provide training and resources in clinical trials methodology for trainees wishing to specialise in head and neck cancer.
- 2. To present current challenges in head and neck cancer trials through a series of presentations from head and neck cancer trialists and methodologists to cover topics such as recruitment, equipoise, outcome selection, patient preference designs, issues for surgical trials, and issues for multimodality trials.
- 3. To provide a forum for open discussion, and networking between trainees, experienced head and neck cancer clinicians, and trials methodologists.
- 4. To provide a forum for discussion of ideas for future trials in head and neck cancer, with a particular focus on identifying and prioritising the methodological issues.
- 5. To encourage further collaboration between the head and neck cancer clinical community with the trials methodology research community.

What was achieved

The 2-day workshop was developed as planned and included contributions from trial methodologists and clinicians (Program in Appendix). Methodological issues were discussed and a pre-workshop survey used to capture current thinking and identify particular issues. There were 20 head and neck/surgical trainee delegates from across the UK. By the end of the workshop trainees had worked up their own trial ideas which they were asked to present to a panel for feedback. Feedback received about the workshop has been very positive

Dates of the workshop

9-10th December 2013

Outputs since the workshop:

- One of the trial ideas developed at the workshop is to be discussed with the NCRI H&N CSG at the next meeting, and a second trial idea has been through approval by the group and has been submitted as a grant application to the NIHR HTA.
- (ii) A portal has been established to provide a forum for discussion about trials and methodological issues for this community of trainees.
- (iii) A publication summarising the workshop being prepared for submission to a head and neck journal

Impact of the workshop

- (i) Direct impact on developing two trials
- (ii) The workshop has been cited in a submission to an international H&N surgery journal, currently under review, as an example of best practice in developing surgical trial methodology and training

(iii) The model of engaging senior trainees in cancer surgery to highlight trials issues and in particular methodological aspects of surgical trials has come to the notice of the National Cancer Research Institute and Network - This has led to the creation of a new associate directorship post with responsibility for surgical oncology, and also several workstreams. One of the projects is to model surgical trials workshops on this HTMR supported H&N Liverpool event, that will be specialty specific and based around the cancer site CSG groupings in order to drive this agenda forwards. Another issue is that several aspects of surgical trial methodology are seen to be generic across the cancer sites, and these will be tackled by a new clinical studies group to address such issues as QA in surgical trials and accreditation, early phase trials for new operations and devices, minimal access surgery etc.

Next steps

- (i) Seek further funding to run the workshop again to other cancer specialities
- (ii) Write up a short paper summarising the methodology research priorities identified during the workshop

Appendix: Workshop progamme

Clinical Trials in Head and Neck Cancer

Monday 9th December 2013 An introduction to clinical trials

| 10.00 | Registration and coffee | |
|-------|--|---------------------|
| 10.30 | Welcome | Richard Shaw |
| 10.35 | MRC Hubs for trials methodology research | Jane Blazeby |
| | | Catrin Tudur Smith |
| 10.45 | What do you need to do to design a trial? Part 1 | |
| | Define the question (PICO) | Ashley Jones |
| | Trial Design | Beth Conroy |
| | Considering Bias | Jelena Savovic |
| | Group work – designing your own trial | Delegates |
| 13.00 | Lunch | |
| 13.45 | What do you need to do to design a trial? Part 2 | |
| | Pragmatic versus explanatory trials | Jane Blazeby |
| | How big? | Catrin Tudur Smith |
| | How feasible? | Helen Hickey |
| 15.00 | Critical appraisal of published clinical trials | Catrin Tudur Smith |
| | | Richard Shaw |
| | Group work – critical appraisal of head and neck cancer trials | Delegates |
| 16.00 | Tea/Coffee | |
| 16.15 | Clinical trials units | Charlotte Rawcliffe |
| 17.00 | Trial ideas | |
| | Group work – finalise trial idea to present to panel on day 2 | Delegates |
| 18.00 | Close | |
| 19.00 | Dinner | |
| | | |

Tuesday 10th December 2013 Methodological Challenges in Head and Neck Cancer Trials

| Coffee / arrival | |
|--|--|
| Introduction to Day 2 | Richard Shaw |
| Core out comes in H&N trials | Aoife Waters |
| QOL as an outcome measure in H&N trials | Simon Rogers |
| Early phase trials for H&N surgeons | Terry Jones |
| Coffee | |
| Biomarker led H&N trials (especially HPV) | Richard Shaw |
| Surgery as part of multidisciplinary trials approach | Mererid Evans |
| Introducing surgical innovation | James McCaul |
| Lunch | |
| Patient treatment preferences at trial recruitment | Nicola Mills |
| Optimising recruitment to phase III trials | James McCaul |
| H&N trials – how to get funded | Vinidh Paleri |
| H&N trial methodology (with coffee) | |
| Trial presentations (5 mins each) – with panel feedback | Delegates |
| What are the methodological challenges in H&N cancer trials? | Group Discussion |
| Closing comments & feedback | Richard Shaw |
| | Introduction to Day 2 Core out comes in H&N trials QOL as an outcome measure in H&N trials Early phase trials for H&N surgeons Coffee Biomarker led H&N trials (especially HPV) Surgery as part of multidisciplinary trials approach Introducing surgical innovation Lunch Patient treatment preferences at trial recruitment Optimising recruitment to phase III trials H&N trials – how to get funded H&N trial methodology (with coffee) Trial presentations (5 mins each) – with panel feedback What are the methodological challenges in H&N cancer trials? |